



THE CHINESE UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG
Department of Information Engineering

Seminar

**Understanding Deep Learning
via Scalable Nonparametric Methods**
by
Professor Le Song
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Date : 8 Jan., 2016 (Fri.)
Time : 10:30am - 11:30am
Venue : Room 833, Ho Sin Hang Engineering Building
The Chinese University of Hong Kong

Abstract

The complexity and scale of big data impose tremendous challenges for their analysis. Yet, big data also offer us great opportunities. Some nonlinear phenomena or relations, which are not clear or cannot be inferred reliably from small and medium data, now become clear and can be learned robustly from big data. Typically, the form of the nonlinearity is unknown to us, and needs to be learned from data as well. Being able to harness the nonlinear structures from big data could allow us to tackle problems which are impossible before or obtain results which are far better than previous state-of-the-arts.

Nowadays, deep neural networks are the methods of choice when it comes to large scale nonlinear learning problems. What makes deep neural networks work? Is there any general principle for tackling high dimensional nonlinear problems which we can learn from deep neural works? Can we design competitive or better alternatives based on such knowledge? To make progress in these questions, we have designed new nonparametric methods which are scalable in terms of memory, computation and statistics. These methods allow us to conduct “lesion-and-replace” experiments on existing deep learning architectures using large scale image datasets. The experimental results provide insights to four important aspects of deep learning, namely the usefulness of the fully connected layers, the importance of the compositional structures, the advantage of the feature learning process, and the limitation of the gradient descent updates. Our results also point to some promising directions for future research.

Biography

Le Song is an assistant professor in the College of Computing, Georgia Institute of Technology. He received his Ph.D. in Machine Learning from University of Sydney and NICTA in 2008, and then conducted his post-doctoral research in the Department of Machine Learning, Carnegie Mellon University, between 2008 and 2011. Before he joined Georgia Institute of Technology, he was a research scientist at Google. His principal research direction is machine learning, especially nonparametric and nonlinear models for large scale and complex problems, arising from artificial intelligence, social network analysis, healthcare analytics, computational biology, and other interdisciplinary domains. He is the recipient of the NSF CAREER Award'14, IPDPS'15 Best Paper Award, NIPS'13 Outstanding Paper Award, and ICML'10 Best Paper Award. He has also served as the area chair for leading machine learning conferences such as ICML, NIPS and AISTATS.

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